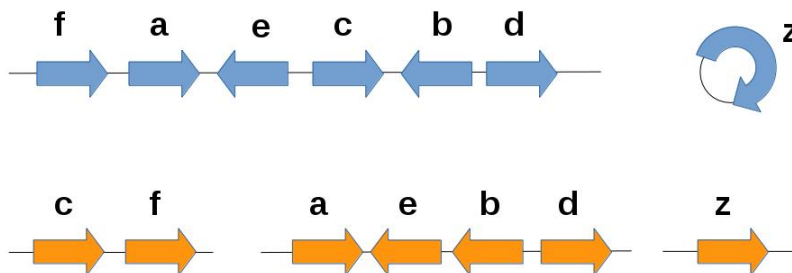


**MO640 - Computational Biology**  
**Open-Ended Exam 2 - May 21st, 2015**

**Question 1** (2.5 points) Find a most parsimonious tree for the species vs. characters matrix below.

| Species | Characters |    |    |    |    |    |
|---------|------------|----|----|----|----|----|
|         | C1         | C2 | C3 | C4 | C5 | C6 |
| S1      | 0          | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| S2      | 2          | 1  | 2  | 3  | 3  | 0  |
| S3      | 1          | 0  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0  |
| S4      | 1          | 2  | 1  | 1  | 1  | 0  |
| S5      | 0          | 0  | 0  | 2  | 2  | 0  |
| S6      | 0          | 1  | 2  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| S7      | 1          | 1  | 1  | 3  | 4  | 0  |
| S8      | 1          | 1  | 1  | 3  | 3  | 0  |



For questions 2, 3, and 4, consider the two genomes above, and explain your steps.

**Question 2** (2.5 points) Find the SCJ distance between the given genomes.

**Question 3** (2.5 points) Find the DCJ distance between the given genomes.

**Question 4** (2.5 points) Find the algebraic distance between the given genomes.

Good luck!